Heigher Technological Institute Dpt. of Civil Engineering Dr.wail Fahmy

## $6^{\text {th }}$ of October branch

 principles of Irrigation \& Drainage
## Assignment \# 1

## Irrigation Requirements

1 -an area of clayey soil has a specific weight of $1.2 \mathrm{t} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$, a field capacity of $28 \%$ and welting point of $15 \%$. This area is cultivated by cotton that requires a quantity of water of $12.5 \mathrm{~m}^{3} /$ day for each feddan in July. When it's effective root depth is 40 cm it is required:
a) The field irrigation requirement if the field losses are $50 \%$.
b) Calculate the maximum period between irrigation processes.
c) If the on-interval is 6days, determine the field water duties.

2- Resolve the last problem in case of the field capacity is $24 \%$. Explain the difference bet the two cases (F.C. $=0.28$ \& F.C. $=0.24$ )

3 -an area is cultivated by a crop that requires a quantity of water of 14 $\mathrm{m}^{3} / \mathrm{fed} /$ day. There is a rainfall with rate of $1.5 \mathrm{~mm} /$ day and the field losses are $50 \%$. Determine the field irrigation requirements.

4-resolve the last problem for the following two cases:
a) The rainfall is $1 \mathrm{~mm} /$ day.
b) There is no rainfall.

What is your comment on these results?

