Higher Technological Institute $10^{\text {th }}$ of Ramadan City Civil Engineering Dep.

## Theodolite

1 -The initial angle is $50^{\circ} 10^{\prime}$ and after the first repetition the reading is $160^{\circ} 25^{\prime}$. After the ten repetition, the horizontal circle reading is $72^{\circ} 42^{\prime}$. Compute the value of the angle?

2- A horizontal angle was measured by repetition method with a transit 12 times, if the initial reading is $70^{\circ} 10^{\prime} 30^{\prime \prime}$, the first reading and the final reading are $170^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$ $30^{\prime \prime}$ and $194^{\circ} 11^{\prime} 30^{\prime \prime}$ respectively. Compute the mean value of the angle.

3-A horizontal angle was measured by repetition method with a transit 10 times as follows:

| Initial Reading | First Reading | Final reading |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $30^{\circ} 45^{\prime}$ | $100^{\circ} 15^{\prime}$ | $5^{\circ} 55^{\prime}$ |

Compute the mean value of the angle?
4-The theodolite was set on station A to measure directions B, C, and D. The observed directions for one position were as follow. Compute the average angles for both horizontal and vertical directions.

| Station | To | Face | H.C.R | V.C.R |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | B | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{L} \\ & \mathrm{R} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{lll} 10^{\circ} & 00^{\prime} & 05^{\prime \prime} \\ 190^{\circ} & 00^{\prime} & 13^{\prime \prime} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{lll} \hline 85^{\circ} & 12^{\prime} & 34^{\prime \prime} \\ 274^{\circ} & 47^{\prime} & 40^{\prime \prime} \end{array}$ |
|  | C | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{L} \\ & \mathrm{R} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ccc} 60^{\circ} & 52^{\prime} & 06^{\prime \prime} \\ 240^{\circ} & 52^{\prime} & 14^{\prime \prime} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{lll} 77^{\circ} & 38^{\prime} & 43^{\prime \prime} \\ 282^{\circ} & 21^{\prime} & 33^{\prime \prime} \end{array}$ |
|  | D | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \mathrm{L} \\ & \mathrm{R} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{lll} \hline 130^{\circ} & 16^{\prime} & 50^{\prime \prime} \\ 310^{\circ} & 16^{\prime} & 58^{\prime \prime} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{lll} \hline 91^{\circ} & 57^{\prime} & 33^{\prime \prime} \\ 268^{\circ} & 02^{\prime} & 43^{\prime \prime} \end{array}$ |
|  | B | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{L} \\ & \mathrm{R} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ccc} 10^{\circ} & 00^{\prime} & 11^{\prime \prime} \\ 190^{\circ} & 00^{\prime} & 13^{\prime \prime} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{lll} 85^{\circ} & 12^{\prime} & 30^{\prime \prime} \\ 274^{\circ} & 47^{\prime} & 42^{\prime \prime} \end{array}$ |

5-From the following observation, calculate the index error. Also compute the vertical angles.

| Station | To | Face | V.C.R |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| D | A | L |  |
|  |  |  |  | \(\left.\begin{array}{|ccc|}\hline 87^{\circ} \& 20^{\prime} \& 49^{\prime \prime} <br>

272^{\circ} \& 39^{\prime} \& 33^{\prime \prime}\end{array}\right]\)

6- Complete the following table to determine the angle ABC , and if $\mathrm{AB}=700 \mathrm{~m}$, $B C=850 \mathrm{~m}$, calculate the distance AC on a map drawn with scale of $1: 1000$.

| Station | Observed | H.C.R |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | F.L | F.R |
| B | A | $00^{\circ} 04^{\prime}$ | $180^{\circ} 07^{\prime}$ |
|  | C | $75^{\circ} 28^{\prime}$ | $255^{\circ} 32^{\prime}$ |

7- Determine of the distance between points $d$ and $c$, which separated by waterway. The line ab of length 250 m was chosen. The angles shown in figure were measured.


